College Region 11 - North Island

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

First Nations People Compared to the Metis Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of "5" or "10." To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

College Region 11 - North Island

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	POST SECONDARY MAIN REGIONAL CAMPUS/SATELLITE CAMPUS
Campbell River	30,730	2,665	8.7	214.7	3,460	490	14.2	Y
Port Alberni	17,395	2,205	12.7	886.3	1,900	365	19.2	Y
Courtenay	23,580	1,210	5.1	802.6	2,645	160	6.0	Y
Port Hardy	3,965	706	17.8	102.1	515	120	23.3	Y
Comox	13,285	455	3.4	793.8	1,330	95	7.1	
Port McNeill	2,620	225	8.6	190.3	360	35	9.7	
Cumberland	3,335	175	5.2	115.0	355	45	12.7	
Alert Bay	435	140	32.2	251.5	40	*		
Sayward	315	50	15.9	69.9	15	*		
Zeballos	90	*		57.8	*	*		
Indian Reserves	7,550	7,295	96.6	138.4	1,275	1,240	1.0	
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7	
Total Region	149,920	74,225	50.5		16,430	8,520	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,725,625	49.7		549,720	283,090	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Bella Bella 1	1,095	1,050	95.9	187.3	165	165	100.0
Bella Coola 1	850	840	98.8	55.8	135	140	103.7
Marktosis 1a	725	720	99.3	604.0	150	145	96.7
Tsahahnih 1	585	560	95.7	149.6	75	80	106.7
Alert Bay	530	510	96.2	213.5	50	45	90.0
Tsulquate 4	480	475	99.0	964.2	85	90	105.9
Campbell River 11	415	380	91.6	408.6	65	60	92.3
Tsa Xana 18	230	235	102.2	112.0	50	50	100.0
Ititsino 1	249	230	95.8	354.9	60	55	91.7
Quinsam 12	245	215	87.8	177.1	30	25	83.3
Quatsino Subdivision 18	210	210	100.0	869.6	35	35	100.0
Kippawe 2	210	200	95.2	1504.3	30	35	116.7
Homalco 9	200	190	95.0	354.9	45	50	111.1
Houpsitas 6	180	180	100.0	1330.4	40	35	87.5
Esowista 3	175	175	100.0	1819.1	45	45	100.0
Opitsat 1	155	160	103.2	215.2	40	40	100.0
Comox 1	220	145	65.9	328.1	30	30	100.0
Ahahswinis 1	160	140	87.5	392.2	40	35	87.5
Cape Mudge 10	140	125	89.3	28.3	15	15	100.0
Quawe 7	90	85	94.4	44.1	15	15	100.0
Aniaida 12	70	70	100.0	75.4	*	*	
Ehatis 11	70	70	100.0	302.9	15	20	133.3
Refuge Cove 6	75	70	93.3	450.7	*	*	
Kabit 1	60	55	91.7	9.9	*	*	
Gwayasdums 1	50	45	90.0	157.2	15	15	100.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	7,550	7,295	96.6	138.4	1,275	1,240	1.0
IR Population as a % of Region	5.9%	9.9%			7.5%	14.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,225	73.8	32.3	11,070	8,380	81.1

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Sliammon has no reserves.

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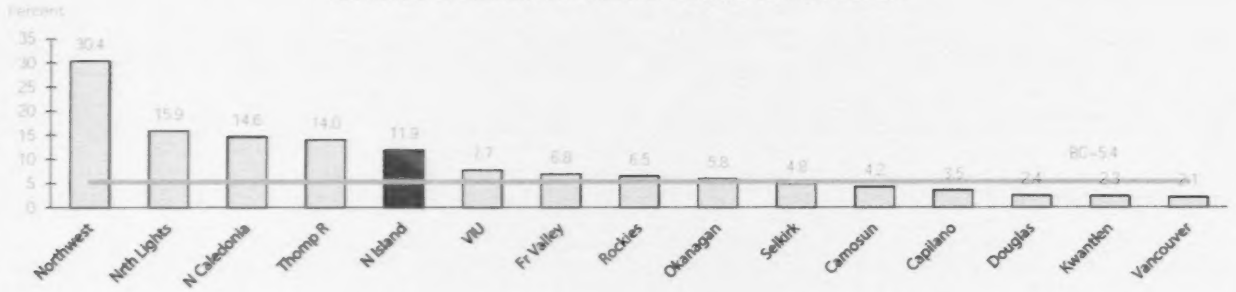
GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

College Region 11 - North Island

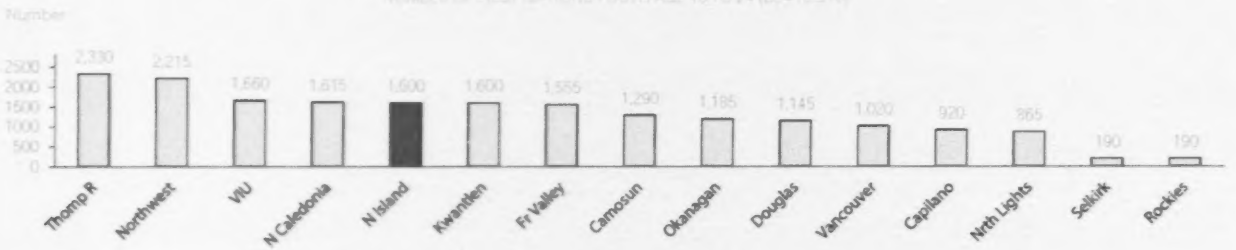
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

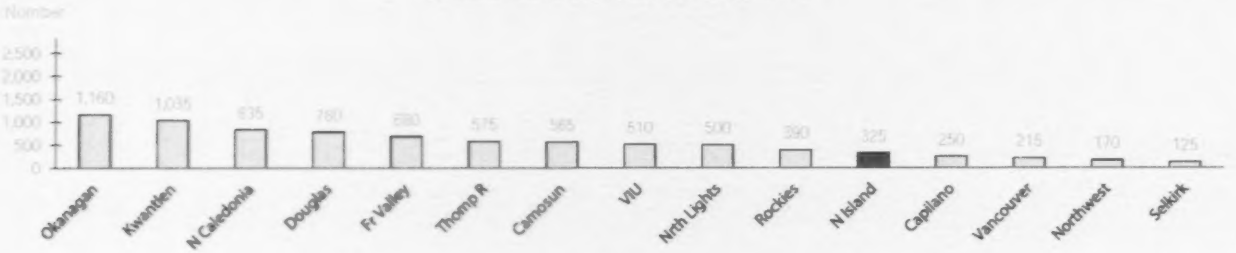


WHERE DOES THE PRIME COLLEGE-AGE ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF FIRST NATIONS YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 (BC=19,370)



NUMBER OF METIS YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 (BC=6,315)

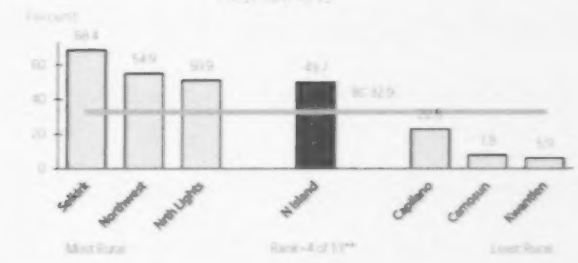


URBAN OR RURAL?

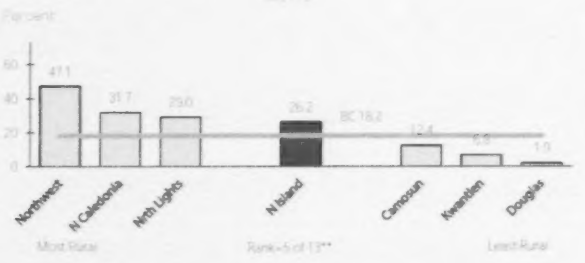
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL			
	N ISLAND % RURAL	BC	N ISLAND % RURAL	BC	N ISLAND % RURAL	BC	N ISLAND % RURAL	BC
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	49.6	37.1	28.3	21.7	45.3	31.9	27.1	12.9
Under age 18	46.8	35.2	26.2	22.1	42.9	31.1	24.5	12.5
Age 18-24	49.7	32.9	26.2	18.2	45.9	28.2	24.1	9.5
Age 25-64	51.5	39.3	30.6	22.2	47.1	32.6	29.7	12.9
Age 65+	50.3	47.5	23.3	22.0	43.9	37.6	25.8	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18-24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 11 North Island

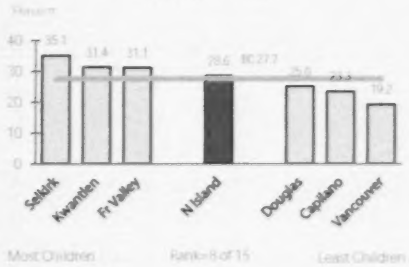
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL				
	N ISLAND #	N ISLAND % DIST	B.C. % DIST	N ISLAND #	N ISLAND % DIST	B.C. % DIST	N ISLAND #	N ISLAND % DIST	B.C. % DIST	N ISLAND % DIST	B.C. % DIST
POPULATION											
Total	14,255	100.0	100.0	3,140	100.0	100.0	17,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	4,070	28.6	27.7	620	19.7	23.0	4,820	27.1	26.1	14.2	15.1
Age 15-17	750	5.3	6.2	240	7.6	6.1	1,010	5.7	6.1	3.9	3.7
Age 18-24	1,600	11.2	12.5	325	10.4	11.7	1,950	11.0	12.2	6.3	8.7
Age 18-19	570	4.0	3.9	180	5.7	3.7	770	4.3	3.9	1.9	2.4
Age 20-24	1,030	7.2	8.6	145	4.6	7.9	1,180	6.6	8.4	4.4	6.3
Age 25-34	1,905	13.4	13.1	300	9.6	13.2	2,245	12.6	13.1	9.7	12.9
Age 35-64	4,940	34.7	34.8	1,350	43.0	39.1	6,455	36.3	36.2	46.8	44.2
Age 65+	985	6.9	5.7	300	9.6	7.0	1,320	7.4	6.2	19.2	15.4
Males - total	7,035	100.0	100.0	1,700	100.0	100.0	8,855	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	2,430	34.5	35.7	500	29.4	31.0	2,990	33.8	34.1	18.5	19.8
Age 18-24	900	12.8	13.4	175	10.3	12.3	1,075	12.1	13.1	6.6	9.0
Age 25-34	910	12.9	12.8	175	10.3	12.7	1,095	12.4	12.8	9.7	12.9
Age 35-64	2,415	34.3	33.1	715	42.1	37.5	3,160	35.7	34.4	45.1	43.5
Age 65+	380	5.4	5.0	140	8.2	6.6	530	6.0	5.5	19.5	14.7
Females - total	7,215	100.0	100.0	1,440	100.0	100.0	8,940	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	2,390	33.1	32.2	360	25.0	27.2	2,830	31.7	30.5	17.5	17.7
Age 18-24	700	9.7	11.6	155	10.8	11.1	875	9.8	11.4	6.1	8.4
Age 25-34	995	13.8	13.4	125	8.7	13.7	1,150	12.9	13.3	9.6	12.9
Age 35-64	2,525	35.0	36.4	635	44.1	40.6	3,290	36.8	37.9	47.9	44.9
Age 65+	605	8.4	6.4	160	11.1	7.4	790	8.8	6.8	18.8	16.1

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

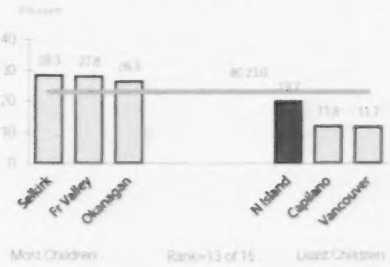
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

FIRST NATIONS



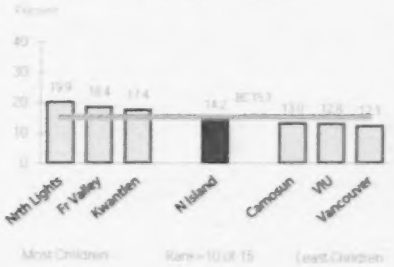
Most Children Rank=8 of 15 Least Children

METIS



Most Children Rank=13 of 15 Least Children

NON-ABORIGINAL

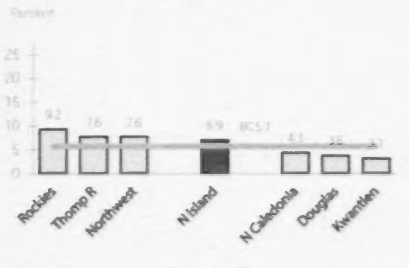


Most Children Rank=10 of 15 Least Children

RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

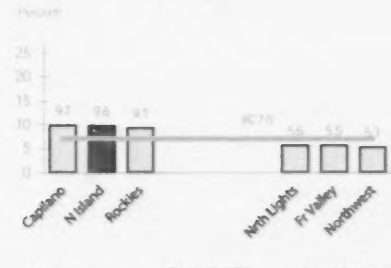
AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

FIRST NATIONS



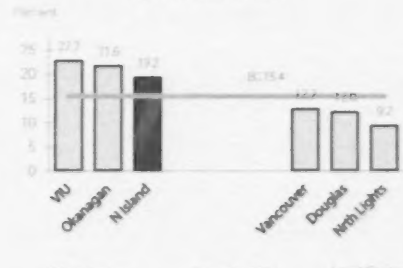
Most Seniors Rank=4 of 15 Least Seniors

METIS



Most Seniors Rank=2 of 15 Least Seniors

NON-ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors Rank=3 of 15 Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

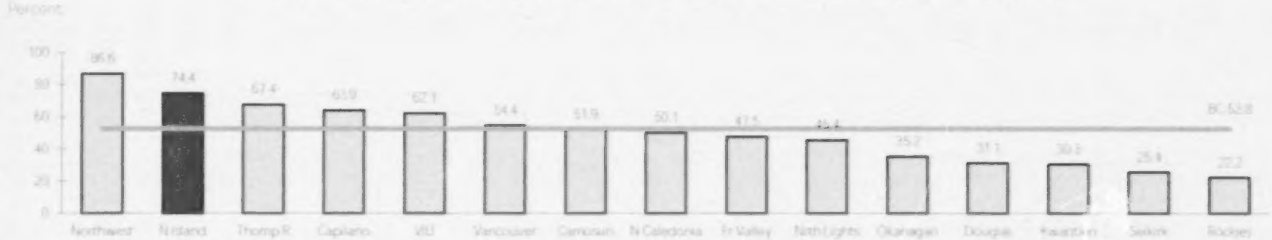
College Region 11 - North Island

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES								NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N ISLAND		B.C.	N ISLAND		B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP							17,800	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]							14,255	80.1	66.7		
Metis							3,140	17.6	29.9		
Inuit							135	0.8	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities							110	0.6	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP							17,800	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member							12,400	69.7	50.6		
Who are female							6,230	50.2	51.2		
Not a Band Member							5,400	30.3	49.4		
Who are female							2,710	50.2	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT							17,800	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total							12,600	70.8	52.2		
Under age 18							4,105	32.6	30.8		
Age 18-24							1,450	11.5	12.4		
Age 24-64							6,110	48.5	50.3		
Age 65+							940	7.5	6.5		
Registered Males							6,310	71.3	52.8		
Under age 18							2,105	33.4	32.2		
Age 18-24							845	13.4	13.5		
Age 24-64							3,000	47.5	48.8		
Age 65+							360	5.7	5.4		
Registered Females							6,290	70.4	51.6		
Under age 18							2,000	31.8	29.4		
Age 18-24							605	9.6	11.2		
Age 24-64							3,105	49.4	51.7		
Age 65+							580	9.2	7.6		

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

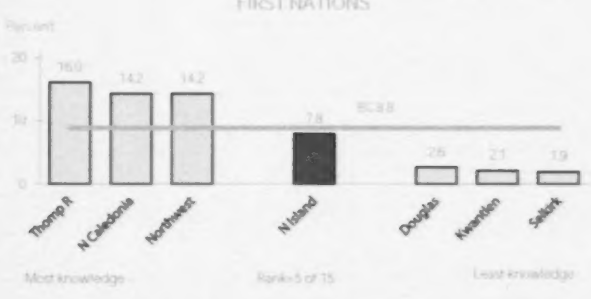
% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT



ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	7.8	9.8	1.8	0.9	6.6	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	3.9	4.8	*	0.4	3.2	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 11 - North Island

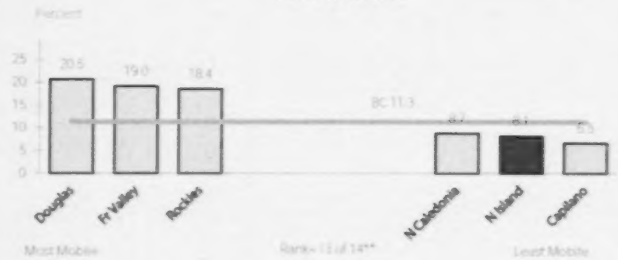
WHO MOVES?

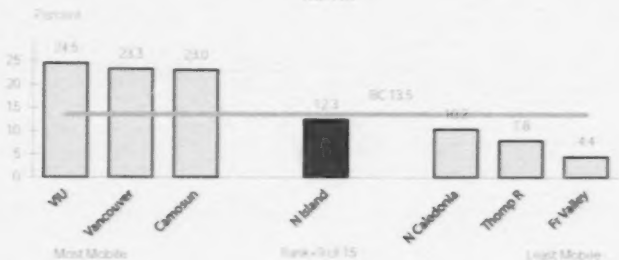
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	12,680	140,630	2,960	64,550	16,025	212,455	126,260	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	2,310	27,645	545	14,625	2,755	43,360	26,555	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	16.6	19.7	18.4	22.7	17.2	20.8	21.0	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	4.6	6.7	2.4	6.3	4.2	6.6	2.6	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	10.3	9.6	10.3	10.2	10.4	9.7	11.7	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	1.7	3.4	5.9	6.2	2.6	4.4	6.8	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	1,600	19,375	325	8,115	1,950	28,405	8,370	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	130	2,185	40	1,095	175	3,345	1,095	42,390
% of population who are migrants[2]	8.1	11.3	12.3	13.5	9.0	11.8	13.1	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	2.5	3.9	*	4.9	2.3	4.1	2.2	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	5.3	5.7	7.7	5.5	5.6	5.5	7.7	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	1.7	4.6	3.1	1.0	2.1	3.2	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.

[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011





TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	12685	140,630	2,960	64,550	16,025	212,455	126,260	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	985	8,330	130	3,195	1,135	12,480	6,110	97,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	4.9	3.1	3.0	2.5	8.5	2.9	2.2	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	2.9	3.1	1.4	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.6	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	1,600	19,370	325	8,115	1,960	28,405	8,375	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	130	1,800	*	330	125	2,720	615	11,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	5.3	3.6	*	1.4	4.4	2.9	4.8	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	2.8	5.7	*	3.5	3.1	4.9	2.5	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.

[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.

[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (> 30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (<5% to 30%, <2% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

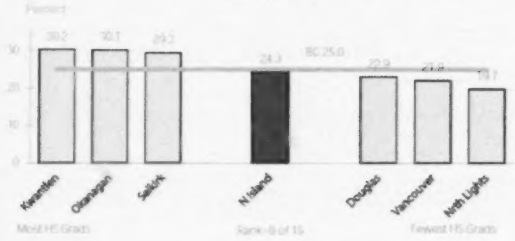
College Region 11 - North Island

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	6,845	74,265	1,660	36,305	8,700	114,510	74,635	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	38.9	29.1	17.3	17.0	34.5	25.0	11.9	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.3	26.0	28.8	26.1	24.9	25.2	28.2	25.1
% with post secondary completion	36.9	45.9	54.2	57.0	40.6	49.8	59.9	65.6
% with apprenticeship, or trades certificate or diploma	14.3	14.3	17.3	16.9	14.8	15.2	16.3	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	15.2	18.8	23.6	22.6	17.1	20.1	23.0	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.4	12.8	13.3	17.4	8.6	14.5	20.5	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	3.5	4.9	6.1	5.2	3.9	5.0	4.6	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	3.9	7.9	7.6	12.2	4.7	9.5	15.9	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

FIRST NATIONS



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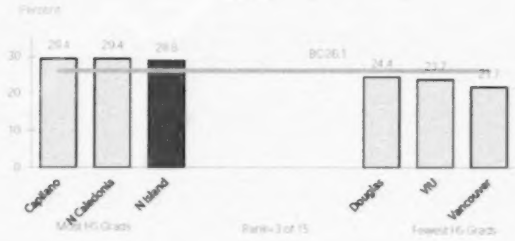
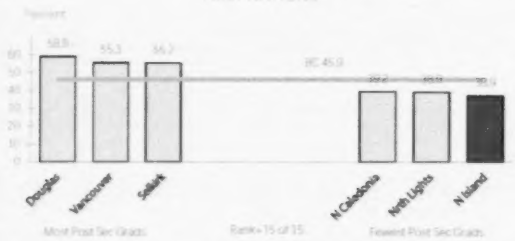


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

FIRST NATIONS



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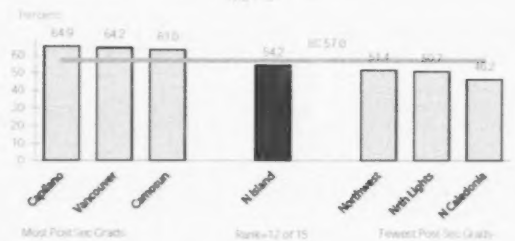
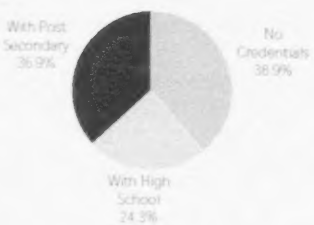


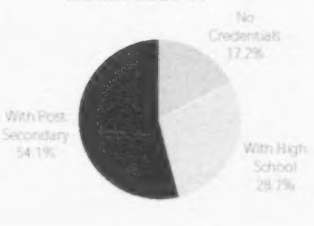
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	3,325	34,605	890	17,005	4,255	53,430	36,225	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	44.1	32.6	18.0	19.3	38.3	28.2	14.4	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	19.4	24.5	29.8	25.7	21.6	24.7	27.0	24.7
% with post secondary completion	36.4	42.8	57.2	55.1	40.1	47.1	58.7	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	21.5	20.0	24.2	23.6	22.1	21.2	23.3	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	9.9	14.2	17.4	16.8	11.6	14.9	18.0	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.0	8.6	10.7	14.7	6.3	10.9	17.4	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	3,520	39,665	769	19,295	4,440	61,080	38,405	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	33.8	26.0	17.1	14.9	30.9	22.2	9.5	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	28.7	26.3	27.0	26.4	28.2	25.6	29.4	25.4
% with post secondary completion	37.4	48.7	56.6	58.6	41.0	52.2	61.1	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	7.7	9.4	9.2	11.0	7.8	9.9	9.8	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.2	22.8	30.9	27.8	22.4	24.7	27.6	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	9.5	16.4	16.4	19.8	10.9	17.7	23.5	36.5

FIRST NATIONS AGE 25-64



METIS AGE 25-64



N ISLAND

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

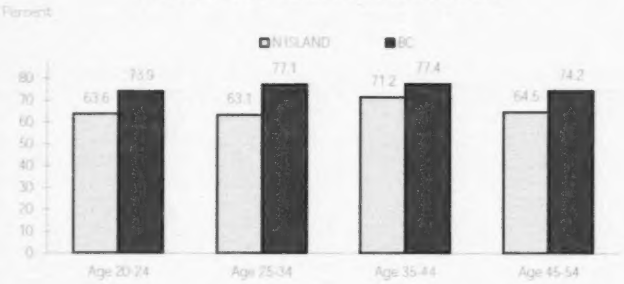
BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

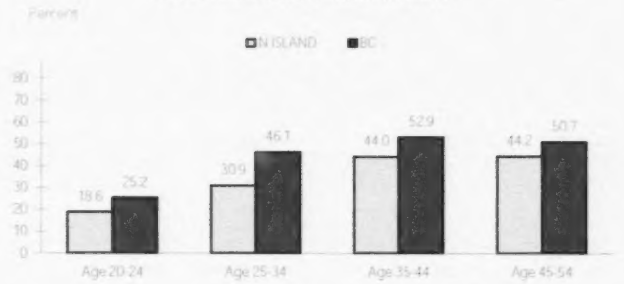
College Region 11 - North Island

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	1,600	19,375	325	8,110	1,945	28,400	8,375	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.9	33.0	24.6	20.8	34.2	29.2	16.1	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	49.1	48.5	60.0	54.7	51.2	50.4	57.1	56.6
% with post secondary completion	15.0	18.5	13.8	24.5	14.9	20.4	26.7	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	9.4	9.3	*	10.0	8.5	9.5	8.4	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	5.3	7.7	4.6	11.0	5.7	8.8	13.5	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	1.6	*	3.6	*	2.1	4.7	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	1,030	13,325	140	5,510	1,180	19,445	5,855	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.4	30.0	39.3	18.5	36.0	26.1	13.1	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	46.1	47.0	39.3	51.9	44.9	48.7	51.4	50.9
% with post secondary completion	18.4	23.0	21.4	29.7	18.6	25.2	35.5	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	10.7	11.1	*	11.3	10.2	11.2	10.5	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	7.3	9.6	10.7	13.2	7.6	10.9	18.3	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	2.3	*	5.3	*	3.1	6.7	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,900	20,300	300	9,165	2,250	30,430	12,785	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.2	27.5	20.0	13.6	36.9	22.9	12.4	6.6
% with high school certificate or equivalent	32.4	31.4	35.0	30.9	32.2	31.0	29.7	24.8
% with post secondary completion	28.2	41.1	46.7	55.5	30.9	46.1	57.9	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.9	13.3	15.0	13.7	12.9	13.6	15.3	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	13.4	20.4	20.0	27.2	14.9	22.5	27.1	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	1.8	7.4	8.3	14.6	2.9	9.9	15.4	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	3,630	40,800	905	19,340	4,670	62,300	37,775	1,275,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	37.7	28.2	12.7	16.3	32.7	24.3	11.1	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	21.6	23.6	30.4	25.2	23.1	23.9	27.9	24.4
% with post secondary completion	40.6	48.2	56.4	58.5	44.1	51.8	61.0	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.5	14.6	15.5	18.0	14.5	15.6	16.7	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	21.5	25.5	34.3	28.7	24.2	26.7	28.7	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.8	8.1	7.2	11.8	5.5	9.5	15.6	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	1,545	20,205	365	8,720	1,965	29,915	15,355	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	32.7	26.7	13.7	13.9	28.8	22.6	10.3	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	27.2	25.0	28.8	23.9	27.2	24.5	26.8	22.7
% with post secondary completion	40.5	48.4	58.9	62.2	44.0	52.9	62.9	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.3	14.2	17.8	15.1	14.8	14.5	14.7	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.7	25.5	34.2	32.7	23.4	28.0	28.9	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.1	8.7	6.8	14.3	6.1	10.5	19.3	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	2,085	20,595	535	10,625	2,705	32,390	22,415	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	41.5	29.7	14.0	18.4	35.5	25.9	11.6	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	17.7	22.2	31.8	26.3	20.3	23.4	28.8	25.7
% with post secondary completion	40.8	48.1	55.1	55.3	44.2	50.7	59.7	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.1	15.0	13.1	20.3	14.6	16.6	18.0	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	21.8	25.5	35.5	25.4	25.0	25.6	28.6	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.8	7.6	7.5	9.6	4.8	8.5	13.1	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	2,295	21,990	755	12,665	3,105	36,200	49,390	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	50.3	42.9	33.8	28.6	46.1	37.2	20.1	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	15.0	16.1	19.2	21.8	16.3	18.4	25.5	25.4
% with post secondary completion	34.6	41.0	46.4	49.6	37.5	44.4	54.4	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.6	14.3	16.6	18.0	13.4	15.8	17.2	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	17.9	20.0	22.5	22.7	19.0	21.0	22.9	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.1	6.7	7.9	8.8	5.0	7.6	14.3	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

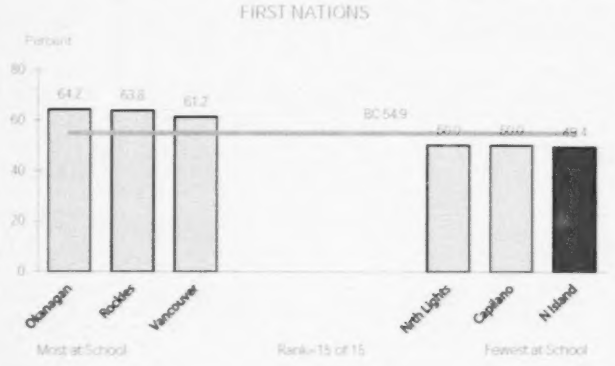
College Region 11 - North Island

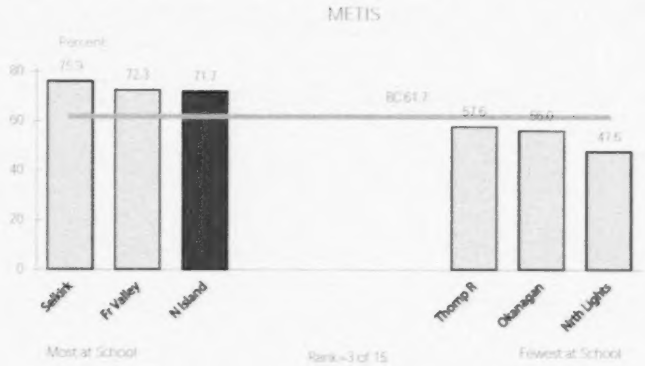
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	2,350	29,005	565	12,330	2,960	42,680	13,470	507,035
% at School	49.4	54.9	71.7	61.7	53.7	56.9	60.1	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	1,320	15,675	425	6,815	1,780	23,230	7,615	249,915
% at School	70.5	75.1	83.5	79.4	73.6	76.2	78.0	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	750	9,630	240	4,215	1,010	14,275	5,095	150,285
% at School	85.3	85.8	93.8	98.1	87.6	86.5	86.0	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	570	6,050	185	2,600	765	8,955	2,520	99,630
% at School	50.9	58.1	70.3	65.2	56.2	59.8	61.7	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	1,030	13,325	140	5,510	1,180	19,445	5,855	257,120
% at School	21.8	31.1	35.7	39.8	23.3	33.8	36.9	54.6

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



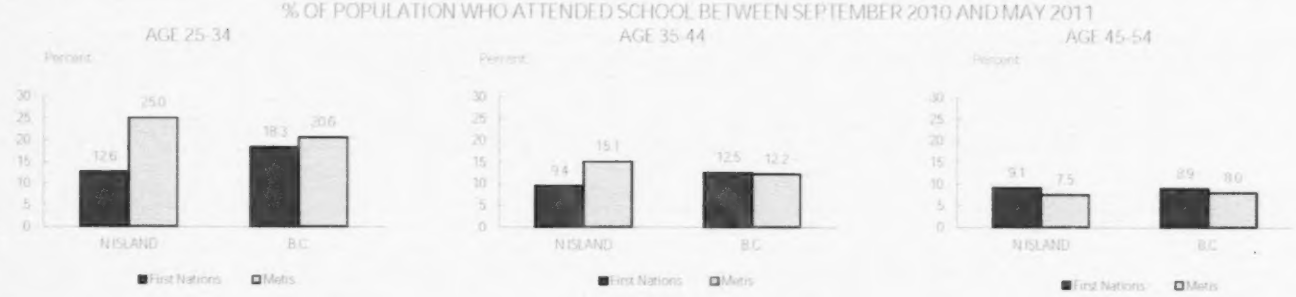


ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	1,900	20,300	300	9,165	2,250	30,430	12,785	527,820
% at School	12.6	18.3	25.0	20.6	14.0	18.9	15.6	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	1,545	20,205	365	8,720	1,965	29,915	15,355	559,035
% at School	9.4	12.5	15.1	12.2	10.4	12.7	10.4	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	2,085	20,595	535	10,625	2,705	32,390	22,415	666,105
% at School	9.1	8.9	7.5	8.0	9.1	8.6	6.9	6.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

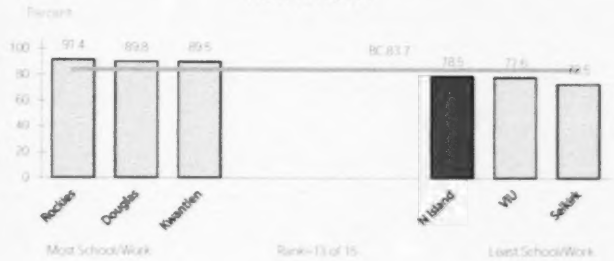
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 11 - North Island

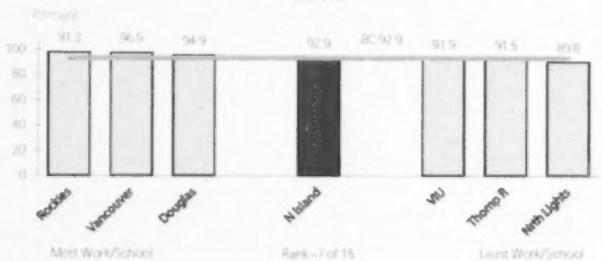
SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	2,350	29,005	565	12,330	2,960	42,680	13,470	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	21.9	27.1	43.4	41.6	26.4	31.3	40.2	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	29.4	28.8	21.2	31.3	27.7	29.8	33.9	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	27.2	27.8	28.3	20.0	27.4	25.6	19.9	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	21.5	16.3	7.1	7.1	18.6	13.3	6.0	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	1,280	15,060	315	6,195	1,605	22,080	6,910	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	19.1	23.9	38.1	37.1	23.1	27.6	38.1	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	32.8	32.0	25.4	33.4	31.2	32.8	37.6	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	25.8	28.3	31.7	21.8	27.4	26.5	19.1	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	22.3	15.7	6.3	7.7	18.7	13.0	5.1	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	1,075	13,940	250	6,135	1,350	20,600	6,560	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	25.1	30.5	50.0	46.2	30.4	35.3	42.5	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	24.7	25.3	16.0	29.0	23.3	26.7	30.0	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	29.3	27.2	24.0	18.3	27.4	24.5	20.7	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	20.9	16.9	10.0	6.5	18.9	13.6	6.9	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS

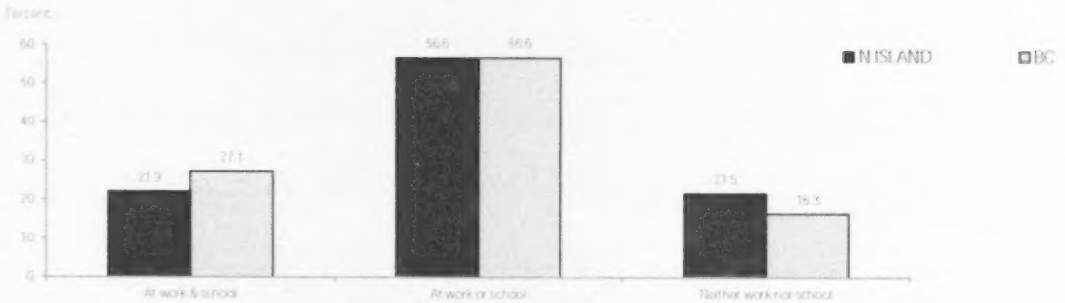


METIS

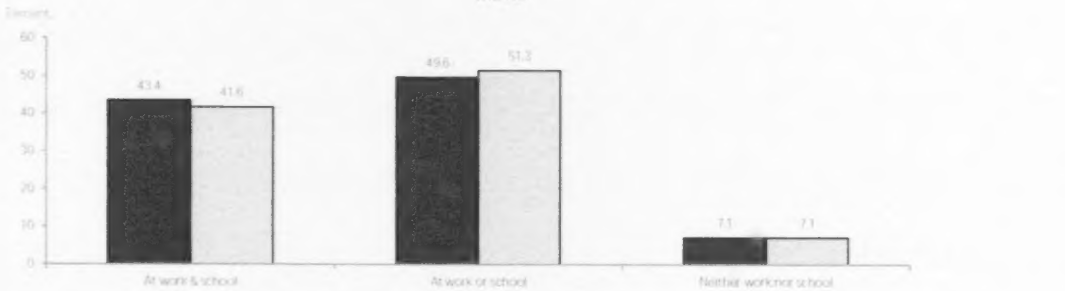


WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 11 - North Island

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	44.0	47.3	54.0	59.5	46.3	51.4	63.0	59.0
Male	43.1	47.9	52.4	56.7	44.9	53.6	63.7	58.2
Female	45.1	46.6	56.0	60.2	47.6	53.2	62.2	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	27.7	28.5	33.9	32.7	29.3	31.1	40.4	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	59.6	64.6	76.6	71.3	63.8	67.9	76.8	67.4
With post-secondary completion	75.5	76.4	*	83.3	72.9	79.4	88.6	78.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	68.2	72.0	83.3	82.4	70.8	75.5	84.6	85.1
Male	73.8	76.3	85.1	86.8	76.1	79.8	89.1	90.0
Female	63.0	68.2	81.6	78.7	65.9	71.8	80.5	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	53.1	54.1	66.7	70.3	54.5	58.4	72.6	72.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	70.8	72.4	89.5	90.7	74.9	75.3	82.5	82.4
With post-secondary completion	82.2	82.3	84.5	86.4	91.9	83.8	87.9	87.7
Age 25-34	67.9	69.9	81.7	82.8	69.6	74.4	84.1	85.2
Male	73.1	75.7	91.4	89.2	76.3	80.3	90.0	89.6
Female	62.3	64.7	72.0	77.3	63.0	68.9	78.3	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	51.7	53.0	*	67.5	53.0	56.2	71.3	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	71.5	70.4	95.2	90.5	76.7	73.9	82.7	82.5
With post-secondary completion	84.1	80.8	89.2	87.9	84.8	83.7	87.6	87.4
Age 35-54	68.6	73.0	83.3	82.2	71.3	76.3	84.8	85.1
Male	74.1	76.7	83.0	85.7	75.6	79.6	88.9	90.2
Female	63.5	69.4	82.7	79.3	67.2	73.1	81.2	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	52.9	55.5	79.2	71.9	55.3	59.3	73.1	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	70.3	73.6	89.1	80.8	74.7	76.2	82.4	82.4
With post-secondary completion	82.0	83.0	81.2	85.7	81.6	83.9	88.0	87.8
Age 55+	38.1	39.3	58.7	47.0	38.0	41.6	34.8	37.5
Male	38.3	42.9	39.4	52.6	38.2	45.8	37.9	43.3
Female	37.9	36.4	36.7	41.8	37.6	38.1	31.7	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	21.2	23.6	15.7	29.8	19.9	25.2	22.9	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	53.6	49.5	27.6	49.4	45.1	46.2	34.1	35.4
With post-secondary completion	56.6	53.4	58.6	55.8	56.9	53.5	39.5	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	5.8	5.2	8.4	7.9	6.3	6.2	10.9	8.6
Male	7.7	6.3	6.3	8.0	7.4	6.9	10.4	9.7
Female	3.9	4.2	11.0	7.6	5.3	5.5	9.6	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.3	*	2.3	*	1.9	1.4	2.1
Age 25-34	2.1	5.3	*	6.6	3.3	5.7	6.7	5.6
Age 35-54	8.1	5.7	8.6	9.4	8.0	7.0	10.0	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	3,090	40,700	1,050	24,710	4,210	68,260	59,600	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.2	10.0	5.7	11.3	6.7	10.5	11.3	12.6
Trades (%)	33.4	28.6	27.1	27.5	31.4	28.0	25.3	16.3
Business and Management (%)	13.8	15.5	11.9	16.5	13.4	15.9	14.5	19.1
Health (%)	13.4	14.0	22.9	15.8	16.2	14.6	17.2	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.0	10.5	12.4	10.1	10.6	10.4	12.3	14.5
Education (%)	5.9	6.0	5.7	6.3	5.9	6.3	9.1	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	14.6	12.2	12.4	10.0	13.7	11.3	7.0	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.0	3.1	1.9	2.6	2.0	2.9	2.8	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	240	3,665	50	2,030	290	5,930	2,290	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	17.1	*	23.3	9.4	19.7	39.0	12.8
Trades (%)	60.4	49.4	*	43.3	55.2	47.6	33.6	19.9
Business and Management (%)	*	7.6	*	7.1	*	7.4	12.2	17.4
Health (%)	10.4	7.8	*	10.1	15.5	8.3	13.5	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.5	10.2	*	12.8	12.1	10.9	15.3	10.9
Education (%)	*	2.0	*	2.7	*	2.6	2.2	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	10.4	9.5	*	8.9	10.3	8.8	6.8	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	5.2	*	5.2	*	5.0	3.3	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	2,010	28,035	650	16,400	2,755	46,275	30,440	1,138,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	6.7	10.9	4.6	12.4	6.0	10.9	11.9	18.9
Trades (%)	32.3	26.9	27.7	24.9	30.7	26.0	24.7	14.8
Business and Management (%)	13.4	15.8	10.8	17.6	13.1	16.5	14.8	19.6
Health (%)	12.2	13.7	26.2	16.2	16.2	14.6	17.3	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.7	11.1	12.3	10.0	10.9	10.9	12.4	15.6
Education (%)	6.5	6.1	3.1	5.9	6.0	6.1	7.1	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	16.4	13.1	13.1	10.6	15.2	12.2	8.6	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.8	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	540	8,345	140	5,090	690	14,025	7,400	362,215
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.5	13.7	*	13.8	7.2	13.4	11.8	22.8
Trades (%)	38.9	31.1	25.0	25.1	36.2	28.9	28.4	13.7
Business and Management (%)	13.0	12.6	*	13.2	12.3	12.9	14.1	18.4
Health (%)	15.7	12.6	32.1	16.3	19.6	13.7	17.2	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	7.4	10.5	*	9.4	7.2	10.6	11.2	14.5
Education (%)	3.7	4.4	*	6.0	4.3	5.2	5.7	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	8.1	10.8	14.3	12.8	9.4	11.4	8.7	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.7	4.0	*	3.4	2.9	3.7	2.0	5.2
Age 35-54 (number)	1,470	19,680	510	11,305	2,060	32,255	23,040	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	6.8	9.0	2.9	11.8	5.6	9.8	11.9	17.2
Trades (%)	29.6	25.2	28.4	24.9	28.6	24.7	23.5	15.2
Business and Management (%)	13.6	17.2	11.8	19.6	13.3	18.1	15.0	20.2
Health (%)	10.9	14.2	25.5	16.2	14.8	15.0	17.4	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.7	13.4	13.7	10.3	11.9	11.1	12.7	16.1
Education (%)	3.1	6.7	*	5.8	6.3	6.5	7.6	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	19.4	14.0	12.7	9.6	17.2	12.6	8.6	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.4	2.2	3.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	3.0	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 11 - North Island

HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

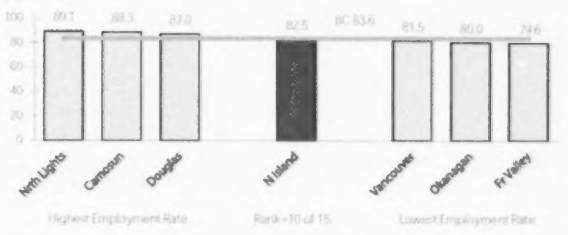
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	9,195	103,265	2,215	48,630	11,660	157,190	88,105	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	60.1	64.2	73.1	76.9	62.7	68.4	77.5	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	43.9	50.0	50.3	57.7	45.7	52.9	56.3	63.7
% who worked part-time*	28.1	27.7	35.8	28.7	30.0	27.9	29.6	24.4
Male (number)	4,600	49,670	1,300	23,205	5,870	75,505	43,135	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	62.8	66.2	76.3	79.0	65.1	70.1	80.6	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	47.0	51.4	58.5	63.5	46.2	55.7	63.7	70.8
% who worked part-time*	24.0	21.7	23.5	20.1	24.0	21.0	19.4	16.2
Female (number)	4,595	53,595	1,015	25,430	5,795	81,680	44,970	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	57.5	62.3	70.0	75.0	60.0	66.7	74.5	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	46.0	48.6	39.4	52.9	45.0	50.1	48.7	56.3
% who worked part-time*	32.4	33.6	51.4	37.0	36.4	34.7	40.0	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	2,350	29,000	570	12,330	2,960	42,680	13,470	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	47.2	51.2	62.3	67.4	50.3	56.2	68.3	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	20.3	23.1	14.1	26.0	18.8	24.3	24.0	26.0
% who worked part-time*	43.7	51.2	70.4	56.6	51.0	53.0	57.2	57.6
Among age 25-54 (number)	1,905	20,305	300	9,165	2,250	30,425	12,780	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	65.9	70.1	83.3	85.9	68.4	75.4	86.1	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	47.0	53.6	58.0	62.1	49.0	57.0	59.7	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	1,630	40,800	300	19,340	4,670	62,305	37,770	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	67.9	72.4	82.2	82.4	70.6	75.7	85.8	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	50.5	59.8	64.2	69.2	53.9	63.0	65.3	73.3

* Full-time - 30 hours per week or more

% OF NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN AND METIS POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

FIRST NATIONS

METIS

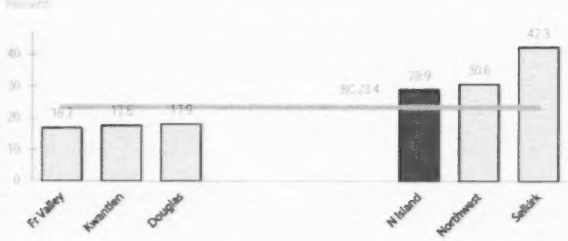


DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

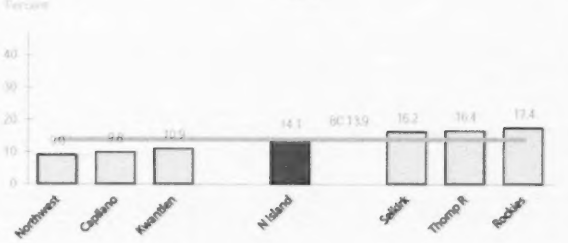
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	3,725	43,750	990	23,825	4,830	70,120	43,410	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	28.9	23.4	14.1	13.9	25.6	19.9	14.5	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	11.3	9.6	9.1	8.3	10.6	9.2	8.2	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	59.7	67.1	76.8	77.8	63.8	70.9	77.3	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)[]	1,255	14,230	250	7,870	1,540	22,940	13,000	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	32.7	28.3	18.0	17.7	29.9	24.0	18.5	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	13.1	10.8	10.0	9.6	12.0	10.5	11.0	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	54.2	60.9	74.0	72.7	57.8	65.4	70.6	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	2,465	29,520	740	15,945	3,295	47,180	32,410	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	26.8	21.0	13.5	12.0	23.5	17.8	13.1	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	10.5	9.0	9.5	7.7	9.9	8.6	7.3	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	62.7	70.1	77.0	80.4	66.5	73.6	79.6	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

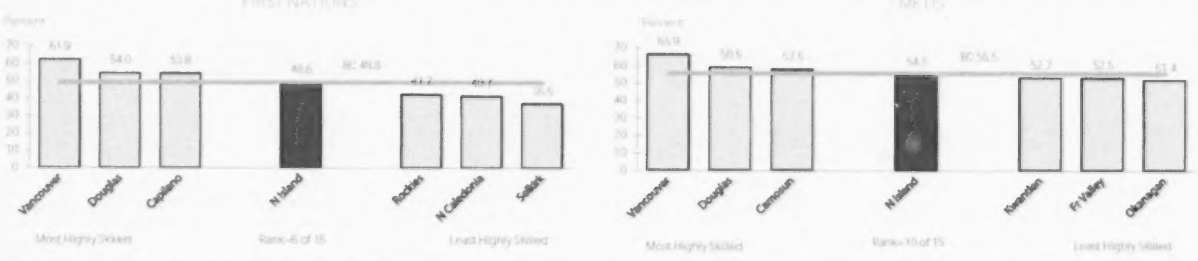
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 11 - North Island

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010or 2011)								
Among age 15 + (number)	5,255	62,200	1,540	35,930	6,960	101,675	67,200	2,203,440
% Management occupations	6.1	7.0	12.0	8.9	7.5	7.7	10.8	11.6
% Professional occupations	9.6	10.0	7.5	10.5	9.1	10.2	13.1	17.8
%Business & Finance	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.4	3.2
% Health	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	3.2	3.2
% Education Services	2.8	2.4	1.3	2.7	2.5	2.6	3.5	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government Services	3.8	3.5	1.0	2.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	33.1	31.8	35.4	36.0	33.3	33.5	34.9	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	4.8	5.3	4.5	6.6	4.7	5.8	5.6	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.9	0.6	1.3	2.1	1.6
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv.	5.7	4.6	3.6	3.3	5.2	4.0	2.6	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.4	51.2	45.5	44.5	50.2	48.5	41.2	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	2,645	31,005	890	17,870	3,540	50,715	34,860	1,149,030
% Management occupations	6.8	7.4	14.1	10.0	8.6	8.3	12.6	13.8
% Professional occupations	4.0	6.1	5.3	8.7	4.2	7.0	10.4	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	36.3	35.6	39.4	41.0	37.0	37.9	40.0	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	53.1	51.0	40.6	40.2	50.1	46.8	36.9	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	2,610	31,195	650	18,040	3,425	51,160	32,345	1,054,405
% Management occupations	5.4	6.7	9.4	7.8	6.1	7.2	8.8	9.3
% Professional occupations	15.1	13.8	9.4	12.3	14.2	13.4	16.0	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	29.9	28.0	30.4	31.0	29.3	29.2	29.5	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	49.6	51.4	50.7	48.9	50.2	50.2	45.7	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	905	12,890	270	7,070	1,205	20,210	8,115	283,570
% Management occupations	*	1.1	*	1.6	1.2	1.6	3.1	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.4	*	2.1	*	1.7	2.2	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	31.5	26.6	29.4	29.5	28.2	28.2	22.7	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	66.9	70.2	70.6	66.8	69.3	68.5	72.1	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,150	13,270	250	7,505	1,430	21,668	10,605	442,505
% Management occupations	6.1	6.3	20.0	8.5	8.7	7.2	8.6	9.4
% Professional occupations	3.9	9.3	*	12.0	4.2	10.5	13.3	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.0	33.9	40.0	39.6	31.5	36.2	40.0	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	60.4	50.5	34.0	39.8	55.6	46.1	38.0	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	2,355	28,275	735	15,515	3,175	45,410	31,630	1,027,330
% Management occupations	5.9	8.6	12.6	10.4	8.0	9.2	12.6	14.0
% Professional occupations	11.9	12.2	7.5	13.1	11.0	12.6	14.4	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	34.8	33.6	38.1	37.6	35.0	35.0	36.6	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	47.3	45.7	40.8	38.9	46.0	43.2	36.4	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON ABORIGINAL?	NORTH ISLAND				
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of EF	Number	% of EF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE POPULATION AGE 15+	74,160	6,960	100.0	67,200	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	7,770	520	7.5	7,250	10.8	-3.3
Professional occupations	9,435	635	9.1	8,800	13.1	-4.0
Business & Finance	1,030	85	1.2	940	1.4	-0.2
Health	2,185	55	0.8	2,135	3.2	-2.4
Education	2,545	175	2.5	2,365	3.5	-1.0
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	1,530	210	3.0	1,320	2.0	1.1
Technical & other high skilled occupations	25,800	2,315	33.3	23,480	34.9	-1.7
Skilled Administration & Business	4,065	330	4.7	3,730	5.6	-0.8
Technical & Skilled in Health	1,435	45	0.6	1,385	2.1	-1.4
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	2,060	360	5.2	1,695	2.5	2.7
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	31,100	3,495	50.2	27,665	41.2	9.1
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	38,395	3,540	100.0	34,860	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	4,700	305	8.6	4,390	12.6	-4.0
Professional occupations	3,790	150	4.2	3,640	10.4	-6.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations	15,255	1,310	37.0	13,950	40.0	-3.0
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	14,655	1,775	50.1	12,880	36.9	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	35,765	3,425	100.0	32,345	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	3,070	210	6.1	2,860	8.8	-2.7
Professional occupations	5,645	485	14.2	5,165	16.0	-1.8
Technical & other high skilled occupations	10,540	1,005	29.3	9,535	29.5	-0.1
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	16,505	1,720	50.2	14,785	45.7	4.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 11 - North Island

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N ISLAND	BC	N ISLAND	BC	N ISLAND	BC	N ISLAND	BC
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	5,255	62,700	1,540	35,910	6,955	101,870	67,200	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	27.1	22.6	28.9	22.8	27.2	22.4	23.8	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	8.4	7.6	11.2	11.5	9.2	8.9	13.8	12.1
% Agriculture	2.8	1.5	3.6	1.2	2.9	1.3	2.9	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	8.9	6.3	3.2	4.0	7.6	5.4	3.2	2.0
% Utilities	0.8	0.5	*	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9
% Construction	6.6	8.4	16.6	10.1	8.7	9.1	8.2	7.8
% Manufacturing	8.3	5.9	5.2	6.3	7.4	6.6	4.9	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	72.7	77.4	71.1	77.8	72.8	77.6	76.2	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	4.2	4.7	6.8	6.8	4.8	5.4	9.2	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	10.9	13.6	20.5	16.5	13.4	14.7	16.2	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	4.2	4.3	7.3	4.7	3.8	4.5	4.5	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.1	2.9	3.9	4.1	2.5	3.6	4.2	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.4	2.8	3.8	4.8	8.0
% Educational services	6.7	6.0	3.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	7.0	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	9.0	10.4	11.7	11.5	9.7	10.8	12.1	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	8.4	9.3	8.4	8.5	8.5	9.0	7.7	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	3.0	3.8	3.2	5.5	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.9
% Public administration	20.2	16.4	4.5	7.1	16.7	12.2	7.2	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	905	12,350	270	7,070	1,205	20,210	8,175	285,575
% in Goods-producing industries	28.1	20.6	13.0	17.0	24.9	19.6	18.4	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	1.7	*	4.6	*	4.4	4.0	5.0
% Agriculture	3.9	1.9	*	0.8	2.9	1.5	2.1	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	5.5	4.3	*	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.0	1.3
% Utilities	-	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	*	0.2
% Construction	4.4	9.0	11.1	8.6	6.2	9.0	7.8	7.7
% Manufacturing	14.9	5.1	*	4.9	11.2	5.2	4.4	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	71.8	79.4	87.0	82.9	75.1	80.4	81.7	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	2.3	1.5	*	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	15.5	22.3	38.9	27.8	22.0	24.1	30.6	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.1	*	2.7	1.2	2.5	2.1	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.9	*	2.4	*	2.1	2.1	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.6	*	2.4	*	1.9	1.5	4.0
% Educational services	2.2	2.0	*	2.6	1.7	2.3	1.5	1.5
% Health care and social assistance	7.7	4.8	*	5.2	6.2	4.9	4.1	6.1
% Accommodation and food services	21.0	22.9	31.5	22.5	23.2	22.6	22.0	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	5.0	3.9	*	5.2	4.1	4.6	4.1	4.4
% Public administration	10.5	8.9	5.6	2.2	9.5	9.4	3.6	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	1,150	13,210	245	7,510	1,430	21,605	10,610	442,505
% in Goods-producing industries	32.6	24.1	29.6	23.4	31.1	23.9	29.7	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.1	*	5.7	3.4	5.8	10.0	7.3
% Agriculture	2.6	1.4	*	0.7	2.8	1.2	3.3	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	11.7	6.7	6.1	5.4	10.5	6.4	7.5	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.6	*	0.7	*	0.6	1.3	0.6
% Construction	8.7	9.7	16.3	11.6	9.4	10.5	12.0	8.9
% Manufacturing	8.7	5.6	*	5.0	7.3	5.3	4.7	5.5
% in Services-produc... industries	67.4	75.9	73.5	76.6	68.9	76.1	71.3	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	1.9	5.3	*	5.6	3.6	5.4	5.6	6.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	13.5	14.9	28.6	14.5	15.7	14.8	13.6	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	2.6	3.6	*	3.2	2.8	3.6	3.8	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	3.2	*	4.2	1.4	3.7	4.1	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.7	3.8	*	4.4	1.7	4.1	4.1	9.5
% Educational services	6.2	4.4	6.1	5.5	6.2	4.8	5.1	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	4.5	10.6	12.2	12.1	7.3	10.0	12.3	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	9.6	9.8	6.1	8.8	8.7	9.4	9.8	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	3.5	4.7	6.1	5.7	4.2	4.8	4.5	5.2
% Public administration	17.4	13.0	*	8.4	14.7	11.1	8.0	5.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	2,350	28,275	735	15,515	3,175	45,475	31,630	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing industries	27.0	23.3	31.3	23.8	27.6	23.3	23.2	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	13.4	8.8	6.7	12.1	12.0	9.9	14.5	12.4
% Agriculture	2.8	1.2	4.8	1.3	3.1	1.2	2.9	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	7.5	6.9	3.4	4.4	6.8	5.9	7.0	2.2
% Utilities	1.1	0.5	*	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7
% Construction	7.9	8.1	17.0	9.7	9.8	8.7	7.6	7.7
% Manufacturing	1.7	6.6	5.4	7.7	7.1	6.9	5.2	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	73.0	76.7	68.7	76.2	72.6	76.7	76.8	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	5.2	5.7	6.9	8.5	5.4	6.2	9.0	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	8.1	10.1	15.6	13.3	10.6	11.4	14.6	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	5.5	5.3	4.1	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.1	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.9	2.9	4.1	5.2	2.4	3.7	4.4	8.2
% Professional, scientific and technical services	3.9	4.1	6.8	4.7	2.8	4.3	5.0	8.2
% Educational services	8.7	7.8	3.4	7.0	7.8	7.5	8.2	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	10.0	12.0	15.6	14.0	11.2	12.7	14.6	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	4.5	5.0	3.4	4.3	3.9	4.7	5.1	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	2.3	3.5	3.4	5.2	2.4	4.2	4.8	4.8
% Public administration	23.0	16.1	4.1	9.0	18.4	14.7	8.9	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 11 - North Island

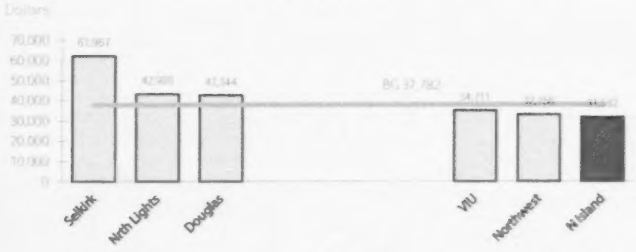
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	5,790	67,545	1,720	38,335	7,675	109,665	76,970	2,405,055
% Less than $20,000	55.7	49.6	43.3	41.2	52.8	46.1	43.2	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	26.8	25.9	27.0	24.6	26.8	25.5	23.0	22.4
% $40,000 and over	17.3	24.5	29.4	34.2	20.4	28.4	33.9	40.1
Median income ($)	16,715	20,066	25,788	26,569	18,014	22,462	24,949	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	30,829	36,108	40,867	43,384	33,168	39,135	44,989	47,566
Males ($)	35,176	39,727	45,524	51,218	38,540	44,925	52,798	53,707
Females ($)	29,023	33,761	35,516	36,821	30,721	35,086	37,090	41,566
Paid workers ($)	32,050	36,761	41,381	44,591	34,609	39,919	47,057	48,782
Self-employed ($)	29,960	23,790	27,526	24,934	27,561	24,841	21,099	26,129
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	1,145	14,715	355	8,180	1,500	23,710	9,035	324,960
Median income ($)	7,282	7,293	7,643	8,575	7,397	7,703	7,801	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	20,061	20,576	27,647	24,218	20,244	22,429	21,362	24,709
Males ($)	19,700	22,338	27,539	26,677	21,196	24,013	21,596	26,753
Females ($)	20,069	18,914	*	20,225	20,088	20,086	21,130	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	1,280	14,285	245	7,715	1,555	22,815	10,850	448,095
Median income ($)	14,017	21,051	29,369	29,152	15,417	23,724	27,269	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	24,063	29,963	36,286	40,157	26,577	34,818	40,583	42,630
Males ($)	26,593	35,023	33,369	49,547	29,470	40,426	49,282	47,015
Females ($)	23,930	26,164	43,541	34,838	24,045	29,049	32,253	38,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	2,440	28,790	720	15,520	3,240	45,890	31,800	1,026,200
Median income ($)	26,617	29,736	34,894	37,619	28,022	32,464	38,082	42,792
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	35,263	41,121	44,522	49,137	37,509	44,351	49,563	52,160
Males ($)	39,792	46,842	60,089	58,530	45,037	51,593	57,814	59,914
Females ($)	32,686	38,047	35,287	40,387	34,382	39,329	39,874	44,746

[1]Full-time=30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

FIRST NATIONS



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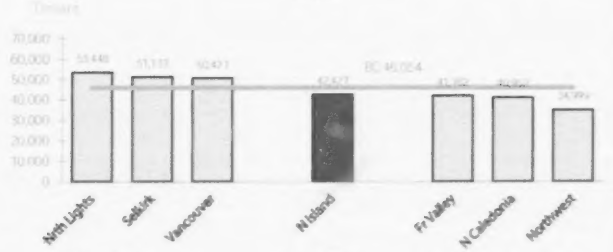


HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All industries	18,450	21,310	26,504	27,941	20,031	23,962	28,761	33,419
Goods-producing	17,018	23,422	40,657	36,003	23,149	28,349	37,275	37,796
Agriculture	32,451	13,108	42,653	12,961	33,253	12,942	20,084	12,642
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	26,984	23,165	50,974	51,543	29,969	30,051	53,085	56,959
Utilities	32,932	47,140	*	87,534	34,790	62,565	58,933	75,629
Construction	17,947	23,472	39,751	30,749	24,953	26,905	30,010	34,127
Manufacturing	9,414	25,555	38,439	41,792	10,715	31,807	35,443	41,745
Services-producing	18,941	20,874	21,766	25,863	19,510	22,794	26,713	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	16,202	16,197	15,946	19,539	15,932	17,785	19,923	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	17,923	32,853	41,830	35,955	22,779	33,544	39,048	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	36,026	28,900	41,392	39,023	36,090	34,082	32,688	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	16,898	30,003	59,013	45,407	23,516	34,301	32,755	47,097
Educational services	22,077	26,904	28,593	31,267	24,732	30,442	36,931	40,230
Health care and social assistance	23,148	27,750	28,019	31,977	26,520	29,822	32,413	37,503
Accommodation and food services	8,013	9,634	10,519	9,273	8,022	9,814	12,965	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	20,241	23,523	13,157	19,594	19,593	22,214	21,263	23,947
Public administration	20,987	26,009	44,942	55,422	32,999	31,002	54,542	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 11 - North Island

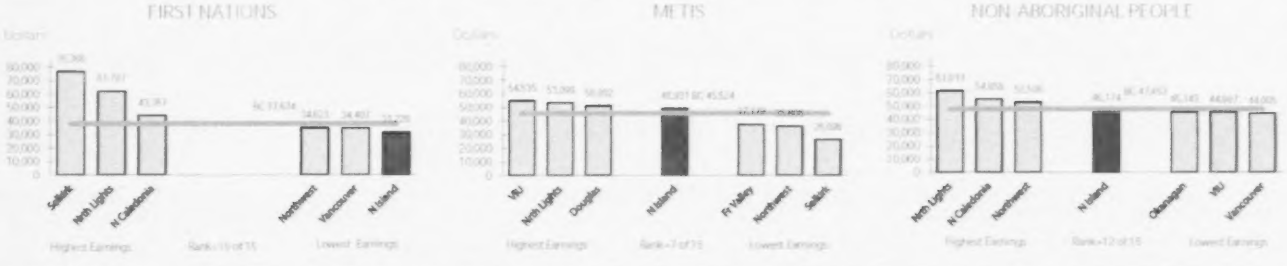
HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGES 25-54 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	1,715	24,040	605	15,325	2,400	40,945	26,720	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	36,958	42,951	50,413	52,017	40,675	46,764	51,643	57,549
Median earnings ($)	31,582	37,782	42,427	46,054	34,874	41,110	47,486	49,208
Female:male earnings ratio %	82.7	83.2	68.0	67.9	77.3	75.4	67.8	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	455	4,120	35	1,630	515	6,050	2,220	66,535
Average earnings ($)	36,049	33,647	37,138	45,859	35,966	37,480	43,098	42,790
Median earnings ($)	30,487	29,298	27,079	41,371	30,250	32,412	40,168	38,000
Female:male earnings ratio %	91.4	74.6	*	65.1	82.1	69.6	60.6	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	465	6,260	185	4,135	660	10,710	7,490	244,725
Average earnings ($)	30,256	39,684	45,429	45,652	35,207	42,013	41,491	49,073
Median earnings ($)	26,196	35,515	35,356	39,193	29,411	36,650	42,220	42,657
Female:male earnings ratio %	104.2	79.9	101.6	63.6	95.7	73.3	66.8	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	180	2,000	100	1,255	275	3,360	2,045	54,220
Average earnings ($)	32,671	42,387	76,258	50,809	51,994	46,121	45,545	49,017
Median earnings ($)	32,048	36,225	91,682	44,891	47,110	39,146	42,814	44,350
Female:male earnings ratio %	66.2	70.6	32.6	55.5	52.9	68.0	55.4	69.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	100	1,570	35	1,560	135	3,255	2,560	63,865
Average earnings ($)	51,438	46,527	42,694	55,465	49,193	51,203	58,622	60,182
Median earnings ($)	43,154	42,964	39,686	50,889	41,950	47,619	55,282	56,705
Female:male earnings ratio %	89.2	60.9	*	55.6	90.8	59.4	49.9	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	315	5,615	150	3,820	490	9,740	6,275	214,340
Average earnings ($)	35,795	41,383	39,082	50,669	37,193	45,435	48,200	54,295
Median earnings ($)	32,336	37,587	37,513	44,840	35,477	40,545	43,411	47,956
Female:male earnings ratio %	68.6	78.9	90.1	70.6	74.2	74.7	66.2	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	205	4,480	105	2,930	325	7,840	6,130	388,330
Average earnings ($)	45,624	57,029	58,484	64,857	51,591	60,506	62,464	69,602
Median earnings ($)	44,467	53,015	59,992	60,501	50,662	56,625	59,886	58,039
Female:male earnings ratio %	73.2	81.9	75.5	75.9	74.6	76.5	79.4	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGES 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	42,554	49,633	40,791	48,810	42,114	49,537	62,053	60,021
Professionals ($)	52,978	52,003	60,040	63,337	54,843	53,242	63,071	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	31,226	37,674	48,931	46,524	35,153	41,066	46,174	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	26,181	29,297	35,023	33,030	27,945	30,572	35,278	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	44,308	51,495	29,432	59,861	42,434	55,770	58,604	65,916
Professionals ($)	49,383	59,189	*	68,182	60,013	64,593	69,632	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	36,128	43,219	57,856	54,981	43,303	49,662	56,251	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	32,735	32,792	38,502	41,300	32,882	35,329	41,049	41,545
Female:male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	95.9	90.2	138.2	68.2	96.4	75.3	69.2	78.0
Professionals (%)	110.0	84.1	*	87.1	84.7	83.1	86.3	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	85.1	78.7	53.9	68.5	71.1	73.0	61.9	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	74.7	78.8	85.8	72.3	77.0	78.1	78.0	77.1

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

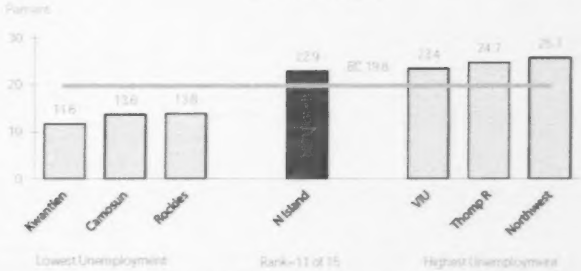
College Region 11 - North Island

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	22.9	19.8	10.1	10.5	19.9	16.4	8.3	7.4
Males	28.6	23.3	9.1	10.9	23.7	18.7	9.5	7.9
Females	16.9	16.2	11.3	10.1	15.7	14.0	7.1	7.1
No certificate, diploma or degree	29.2	29.4	15.1	17.0	26.7	25.8	13.9	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	24.3	20.0	11.9	10.7	21.4	16.6	9.6	8.7
With post-secondary completion	17.5	14.6	4.5	8.3	14.3	12.1	6.4	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	20.6	18.9	*	8.3	16.7	14.2	9.9	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	20.5	23.4	*	9.9	15.7	18.5	7.4	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	16.5	12.6	11.3	9.3	15.1	11.3	6.6	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	13.2	9.6	*	6.9	10	8.4	4.3	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 15+, MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



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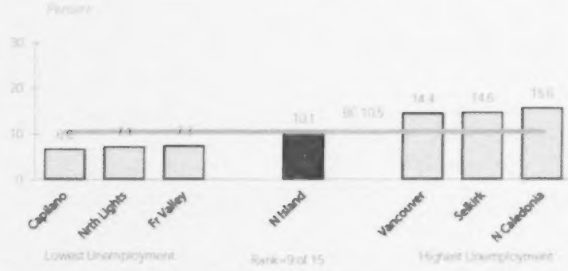


HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

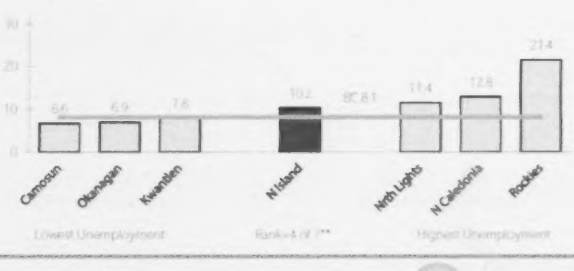
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	33.8	26.7	19.7	15.7	30.3	22.8	16.7	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	43.7	36.5	23.8	20.0	39.4	31.4	19.5	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	27.9	22.1	15.0	14.0	25.1	19.1	15.8	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	34.6	26.2	*	15.5	31.6	22.3	16.4	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	47.1	40.4	*	21.1	40.5	34.9	29.2	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	30.2	22.3	*	14.4	28.4	19.3	14.6	13.3
Age 25-34 - both sexes	26.4	21.8	8.2	9.4	23.0	17.3	9.6	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	36.2	33.3	*	17.9	34.1	29.1	11.5	13.6
With High School Graduation	16.2	23.4	*	11.2	15.6	19.1	10.5	9.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	25.8	15.8	*	6.8	21.4	12.3	8.8	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	20.9	*	8.0	*	15.6	12.7	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	28.6	24.7	*	2.9	26.5	19.2	7.1	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	21.2	14.6	*	6.1	18.6	11.2	10.5	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	9.5	*	8.3	14.3	9.0	5.8	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	20.7	17.2	7.3	8.9	17.4	14.2	5.8	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	22.8	26.0	*	16.3	20.2	23.4	12.8	10.5
With High School Graduation	27.6	17.2	10.2	8.1	22.2	13.9	5.8	6.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	16.5	13.7	*	7.3	13.8	11.3	4.8	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	16.7	16.4	*	7.4	16.7	12.5	7.1	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	15.6	24.0	*	6.8	11.5	18.0	5.8	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	18.0	11.2	*	8.3	15.4	10.2	5.1	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	14.8	9.9	*	6.2	11.4	8.4	3.0	4.6

[1] Includes those with or complete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS

METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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Produced by: BCStats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

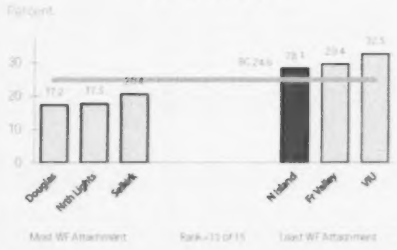
College Region 11 - North Island

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	4,040	40,120	775	13,475	4,910	55,530	38,445	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	28.1	24.8	14.1	14.1	25.6	21.2	11.7	11.9
% of males	24.3	21.4	14.2	11.0	22.3	17.9	8.2	7.8
% of females	31.5	27.7	13.3	16.8	28.8	24.0	14.8	15.7
% of age 25-34	27.6	25.2	11.7	11.0	25.6	20.5	10.4	10.6
% of age 35-54	28.1	24.6	14.9	15.6	25.6	21.5	12.1	12.4
% of age 15-24	48.9	44.1	36.3	27.1	45.9	38.8	25.9	31.3
% of males	48.0	44.0	36.5	29.5	45.8	39.6	24.2	32.5
% of females	49.8	44.2	34.0	24.8	46.3	38.1	27.6	30.0
% of age 15-19	58.3	57.0	40.0	39.2	53.4	51.6	39.0	46.7
% of age 20-24	36.9	28.9	25.0	12.3	35.2	23.7	8.8	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

FIRST NATIONS



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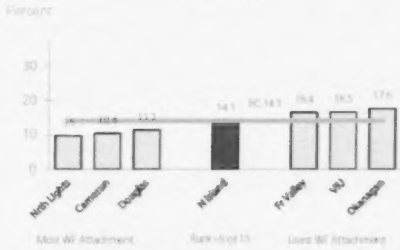
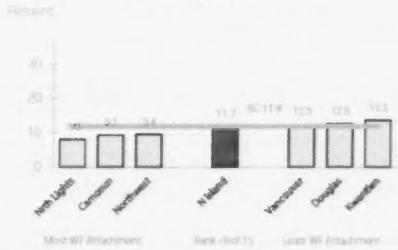


NON-ABORIGINAL

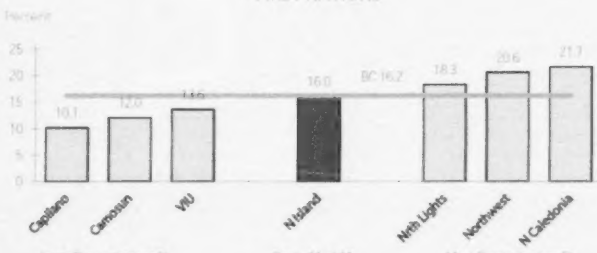


IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	16.0	16.2	22.3	16.7	17.1	16.4	16.8	12.1
% of Males	19.5	18.9	21.5	17.4	19.9	18.3	17.4	11.8
% of Females	12.5	13.7	22.4	16.1	14.2	14.6	16.2	12.4
% of age 15-24	10.5	11.2	13.7	11.2	11.1	11.4	9.8	7.7
% of age 25-34	14.9	20.6	36.7	22.8	17.9	20.9	27.8	18.1
% of age 35-54	20.6	17.8	23.4	18.5	20.6	18.0	17.3	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

FIRST NATIONS



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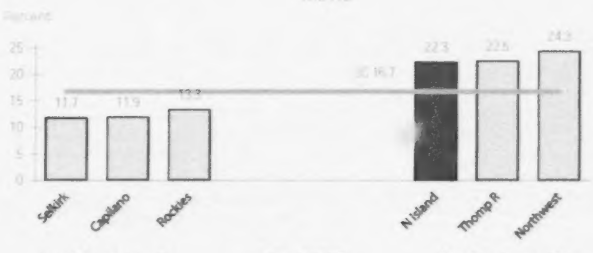

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 11 - North Island

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

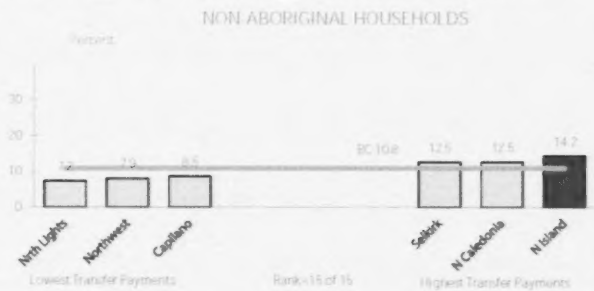
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	2,035	14,785	3,710	64,705	5,750	79,490	39,520	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	10.9	11.5	#	#	6.9	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	24.5	18.5	#	#	16.7	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	64.7	70.0	#	#	76.4	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	28.6	25.9	#	#	29.4	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	36.3	44.0	#	#	47.0	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	53,190	62,351	#	#	66,860	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	17.4	17.3	#	#	9.5	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	1,145	8,130	1,815	32,710	2,960	40,835	14,370	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	25.3	24.5	#	#	17.1	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	455	3,400	550	9,730	1,000	13,130	4,115	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	53.6	49.3	#	#	40.6	34.1
Among one family households with children under 15[3] (num)	590	4,166	1,410	24,905	2,000	29,075	9,710	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	74.5	73.9	#	#	81.8	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	25.5	24.2	#	#	14.2	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	*	1.9	#	#	4.0	3.5

Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50% on average of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spend 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

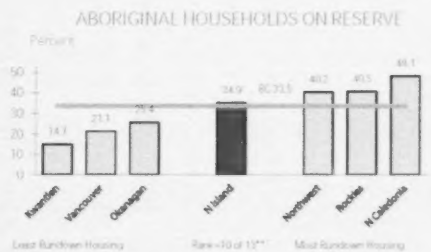
% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

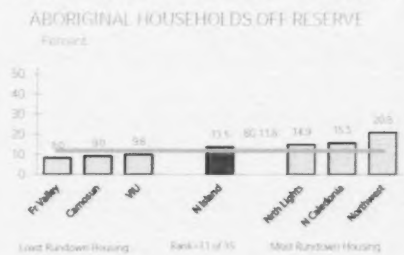


WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
Lone parent families with children under 19 (number) 2011	1,145	8,130	1,815	32,710	2,960	40,835	14,370	471,370
% of total families	56.3	55.0	48.9	50.6	51.5	51.4	36.4	40.7
% that are lone parent families	39.7	41.8	30.3	29.7	33.8	32.2	28.6	21.5
Average household size 2011	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.4
% Multiple family households	9.1	8.5	1.3	2.5	3.7	3.4	0.9	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	160	1,025	90	2,190	250	3,215	415	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	6.7	5.8	1.7	2.4	3.2	2.9	0.7	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	8.5	9.2	1.1	4.0	3.7	4.7	2.1	5.3
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	32.0	33.7	59.4	59.3	50.9	55.2	67.9	70.9
% Needing minor repair	33.1	32.8	27.2	28.9	29.0	29.5	24.0	22.4
% Needing major repair	34.9	33.5	13.5	11.8	20.1	15.3	8.1	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011





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